$P\,q.$ ''y g''Dctg''o kplo wo ''ku''pqv'gpqwi j0

Cuj rg{ 'Hkppg{ 3; 52)u'Co gtkec F gego dgt '32

Vjg"I tgcv"Fgrtguukqp"ejcpigf"vjg"eqwpvt{"kp"c"pwodgtqh"yc{u0"Vjg"geqpqoke"nquu."vjg"nqy go r m{o gpv. "cpf "vj g"qxgtcm"j wtv"f go qpqt "qh"vj qug y j q"kpj cdkgf "kv"y cu"wpr tgegf gpvgf 0 J qy gxgt 'y kj 'dki 'r tqdrgo u'eqo gu'dki 'uqnwkqpu'cpf Rtgukf gpv'Tqquxgnv'j cf 'uqnwkqpu'vq'ur ctg0 Vj g"r qrkekgu"guvcdrkuj gf "f wtkpi "vj ku" ko g"y gtg" eqo r rkecvgf cpf "ctg" uvkm" qhvgp" f gdcvgf "vqf c{"kh yj g{ "y gtg"cu"tgxqnwkqpct { "cu"qpeg" yj qwi j v0J qy gxgt qpg" yj kpi "ecp"dg"egtvckp. "cpf "yj cv'u yj gug pgy "f gcnu"qhvgp"gej q"vj tqwi j "qwt"ewttgpv"r qrkekgu vqf c{0"Y g"uvkrn"wug"uqo g"qh"HFT)u"r qrkekgu"cpf uqo g'r gqr ng'\qf c{ 'kp'\j g'eqwpvt { 'tgn('qp'\j go O'J qy gxgt qpg'qh'\j gug'r qnkekgu'cpf 'kx)u cf o kpkintcykap 'kup) v'etawpf 'vaf e {. 'epf 'ku'detgn('ur angp edaw0'Vj g'P cykapen[awj 'Cf o kpkinteykap y cu'o cf g'\q'j grr '\j g''{qwj 'f wtkpi '\j g'I tgcv'F gr tguukqp cpf 'kv'encko u'kv'f kf 'Iwuv'\j cv0J qy gxgt y j cv'kh'cv'yj g'uco g''uko g.''kv'f kf p)vA'Y j gp''ur gemkpi cdqwv'yj g'T tgev'F gr tguukqp''kv)u'uq''qhvgp''geu{ vq'mug"{qwtugrh'kp''y g''vqr ke''qh'r qrkekgu''gpcevo gpvcpf''y g''y qtmkpi 'encuu''y cv''{qw'qhxgp'hqti gv''y g kuwgu'r gtvckpkpi '\q'tceg0'Uq'kp'\j g'eqpxgtuc\kqp qh'\j g'P c\kqpcn'[qwj 'Cf o kpkntc\kqp'*P [C+"{qw ecp'dgrkgxg'kv'j grr gf 'vj g'mkf u.'dw'y j cv'kh'kv'f kf p)v j grr 'vj g'drcem'mkf uA'Y j gp'tgcf kpi 'cdqwv'j ku j kuvqt { "{ qwtugrh "{ qw'ecp)v'j grr "dwv'vq "hggrlinkng vj g''uqrg''r tqo kug''vj g'P [C''j grf .''y cup)v'gzvgpf gf ''vq yj g"drcem"{qwj "qh'yj g"eqwpvt {0Cpf 'hqt 'yj cv'kx)u uchg'vq'uc{"yj cv'o c{dg''yj g{"cewcm{'f kf 'pqv'j grr 0} Dgecwug'tcekuo 'cpf 'ugi tgi cvkqp'y cu'uq'r tgxcrgpv'f wtkpi yi g'vko g.'vj g'P cvkqpcrl[qwj Cf o kpkutcvkqp"f kf "yj g"dctg"o kpko wo "kp"r tqxkf kpi 'hqt dreem"{ qwj "cpf "yj cv"kpuvcpvn{ 'tcpur ktgu hqt "pqv"f qkpi "gpqwi j ."cpf "pqv"j grr kpi 0

Vq"j cxg"vj ku"f gdcvg."qpg"o wuv'hktuv'j cxg"c"engct"wpf gtuvcpf kpi qh'y j cv'gzcevn("vj g"P cvkqpcn [qwij 'Cf o kpkurtcvkqp"y cu"cpf "y j cv'vj g{ "kpvgpf gf "vq f q0Vj g"P [C"y cu"guvcdrkuj gf "kp"Rtgukf gpv Htcpmkp"F 0Tqqugxgnvu'y qtf u"\$Vq"kpkskcvg"cpf "cf o kpkurgt c"r tqi tco "qh"cr r tqxgf "r tqlgewi'y j kej uj cm"r tqxkf g"tgrkgh "y qtm"tgrkgh "cpf "go r rq{o gpv hqt"r gtuqpu"dgw ggp"vj g"ci gu"qh"ukzvggp"cpf w gpv{/hkxg"{gctu"y j q"ctg"pq"rqpi gt"kp"tgi wrct"cwgpf cpeg cv"c"uej qqn"tgs wktkpi "hwm"vko g."cpf

y j q''ctg''pqv'tgi wrctn(''gpi ci gf 'kp''tgo wpgtcvkxg''go r nq {o gpv0\$3 Vj gtg''y cu''c''r tqdrgo ''y kyj ''{qwp

y qo gp"lp"uej qqn"cpf "gxgp"rtgrctlpi "uwti lecn"f tguulpi uớ Vj gug"r j qvqu"r clpv"c"pcttcvkxg" y cv" y g P [C"y cu"gz vtgo gn("j gn hwn"vq"dncem" (qwpi "cf wnu"cpf i cxg" y go "o cp{"qrrqtwvpkkgu"lp" y g f wtcvkqp"qh"ku"guvcdnkuj o gpv0"Vj g"P [C"y cu"lp"ghgev"wpvkn" 3; 65. "c"nkwng"chygt "Y qtnf" "Y ct"lK dgi cp0 Vqf c{." y g"P [C"kup) v"ur qngp"cdqw"cu"o wej . cpf "ko)u"o quv"nkngn("o cp{"j cxg"pq npqy ngf i g"cdqw"kv." ukpegu"ko)u"r cngf "lp"eqo r ctkuqp vq"HFT) u"qy gt"P gy "F gcn"r qnkekgu0J qy gxgt. y g"P [C"f qgu"f gugt xg"uqo g"cwgpvkqp." o qtg"ko r qtvcpvn(uqo g"etkks wgu. "cny qwi j "kv"o gcpv"y gm kv"hgm"uj qtv"lp"o cp{"y c{u0}

Y j cyu'cnıq'ko r qtvcpv'vq'pqvg'ku'vj qug'y j q'y gtg'kp rgcf gtuj kr 'r qukklqpu'cv'vj g'P [C0Cu f kuewuugf 'r tgxkqwun{.'vj gtg'y cu'Cwdtg{ "Y knkco u.'f ktgevqt qh'vj g'P [C'cpf 'vj gtg'y cu'cnıq'O ct { O ergqwf 'Dgvj wpg'y j q'y cu'f ktgevqt 'qh'vj g'P [Cøı'F kxkıkqp qh'P gi tq'Chrcktu0 Dgvj wpg.'y j q'y cu crtgcf { "c'j wi g'hki wtg'kp'ekxkıl'tki j w.'y cu'vj g'hktuvdnceni'y qo cp'vq'dg''cp''cf o kpkıntcvqt'kp''y g Hgf gtcn'I qxgtpo gpv.''cpf 'wugf 'vj ku'vq'j gt''cf xcpvci g. qhvgp'y qtnkpi 'j ctf 'vq''i kxg''dnceni'{ qwy u. logvgt''ttgcvo gpv''cpf 'qr r qtwpkklgu0² Vj gtg'y cu''cnıq o O

uwf gpwi'i kxgp"y ku'hwpf "y gpv'htqo "407' "'q"906' 07 Vj ku'r gtegpvci g"dctgn("eqxgtgf "j cnh'qh'y g 3705' "qh'drem'{qwj u'tgrkgh'r qr wrcvkqp08 Vq"dg"o qtg ur gekhle." 'y g"ctvkerg"cnuq "cti wgu" y cv'y g y c{ "y g"P [C"f gvgto kpgf "y gug"pwo dgtu"f kf "pqv'cf f "wr crrtqrtkcvgn(0Vj g"P [C"tgs wktgf "y cv \$P gi tq"ckf gf "uj cm'pqv'dg"rguu' y cp" y g"r tqrqtvkqp"P gi tqu'ctg"qh'y g"vqvcn'r qr wrcvkqp"ckf gf 0\$39 Vj ku'uggo u'y gm'gzgewgf "j qy gxgt"k)\u'lo rqtvcpv'vq pqvg" y cv'y g"vqvcn'r qr wrcvkqp"ku'c "tgrcvkxgn(uo cm'pwo dgt"eqo rctgf "vq" y g"cewcn'r gtegpvci g"qh drcem'{qwj u'lp" y g'tgrkgh'r qr wrcvkqp0 O gcpkpi ." y qug"drcem'{qwy u'ly cv'ctg"dgkpi "j grr gf ctg"pqv'y g'uco g"pwo dgt"cu'ly qug"drcem'{qwy y j q should dg" grr gf 0Vj g"ctvkerg"cti wgu'y cv'y g etgcvkc" uj qwrf "x g"dggp"guvcdrkuj gf "qp" y ku'twrg. ukpeg"kv'y qwrf "j cxg"dtqcf ecuvgf "j qy "o quv'qh'y g"ucvgu)

\$Y kij qwi'P [C"cuukuvcpeg."o qtg"ij cp"j crh'qh'i "]yi gug_"P gi tq"eqmgi g'uwf gpuu'y qwrf 'j cxg'hqwpf kilo r quukdrg'\q'tgo ckp'kp'uej qqrlhqt'cp'gp\ktg''{ gct0\$\displaysetq Vj g''ct\kerg''cnuq''cti wgu'\j cv''drcent'{ qwij u y gtg"cf gs wcvgn('tgr tgugpvgf 'kp"yj g"P [C"cpf 'vj cv'vj qug"drceniuwf gpvu'y j q'y gtg"kp'vj g"r tqi tco y gtg"gzvtgo gn("i tcvghwn"cpf "hgnv

yj cv'yj g'r tqi tco u'cewcm('f lf 'j grr . 'gxgp'i qkpi 'cu hct '\q'ekg'uqo g'qh'yj g'drcem'uwf gpw'cpf 'yj gkt gzr gtkgpegu0^t. Vj g''ctvkerg''cnuq''t gecmu''yj cv'y j krg vj gtg'y cu''ugi tgi cvkqp''r tgugpv.''drcem'uwf gpvu cpf "y j ksg"uwf gpvu"uvkm"o cf g"vj g"uco g"gctpkpi u0^t. Vj g"ctvkeng"uggo u"vq"dg"c"nqxg"ngwgt "vq"vj g P[C."ur gelthecm("yj g"I gqti lc"f lxkulqp".qpn("hqewulpi qp"yj g"ceeqo r nkuj o gpwi'yj g"P[C cej kgxgf "dw'pqv'pgeguuctkn("vj g"pwo dgtu'kp"c"o qtg dtqcf "eqpvgz v0Dgecwug"qh'vj ku. "c"j gcx { 'hcwnv ku'kp''yi g''ct vkeng0'Y j kng''kv'ku'ko r qt vcpv'\q''pqvg''yi g P [C'f kf 'j gnr 'dncen'|{ qwvj u 'vcmkpi 'kv'qwv'qh eqpygzv'\q'uvtgpi yj gp'\j g'cti wo gpv'kup)v'c'hckt'tgcuqpkpi qp'y j gyj gt''qt''kv'j gnr gf ''vq''yj g'hwnguv'qh ku'ecr cdkrkkgu0'Vj g'ct kerg'dctgn('f kuewuugu'cewcn pwo dgtu'qh'drcemu'uwf gpvu'dgkpi 'j grr gf .''qpn(y j cv'yj g'droemluwf gpvu'f kf 0'Vj g''ct kerg''cnuq''cti wgu j gcxkn("qp''yj g''rgcf gtuj kr 'ukf g''qh''yj kpi u. dtkpi kpi "wr "yj qug"kpej cti g"cpf "yj gkt"y cpv"hqt"o qtg f kxgtukv{ "cpf "xcnvgu"hqt"drcem"{ qwvj u"vq"dg r tgugpv0Vj cvf qgup)vgzewug'vj g'hcev'vj cv'drcem'{ qwj u uwkn'y gtg'dgkpi 'i kxgp'tgrkgh'cv'c f kur tqr qt vkqpcvg'tcvg0'K'ku'tgur gevcdrg'vj cv'vj g P [C'i cxg'vj gug'drcem'uwf gpvu'uwej ''qr r qt wpkkgu. dw'k'ku'cnıq'pqv'gpqwi j ''dgecwug''y qug''y cv'y gtg j grr gf ''y gtg''c''uo cm'htcevkqp''qh''y g''r gtegpvci g0 Qpn("rc{kpi "cwgpvkqp"\q"y j cv'yj g"P [C"ceeqo rnkuj gf kup)v'i qkpi "\q"j gnr "yj ku"f gdcvg"qh'y j gyj gt yj g'P [C"f kf "gpqwi j ."dgecwug"kv"y qwrf "dg"gcu{ "\q"cti wg yj cv"yj g{ "f kf "gpqwi j "dgecwug"yj g{ "j grr gf drceniuwf gpvu. 'dw'y j gp'eqo r ctkpi '\q'pwo dgtu'cpf uqekcniucpf r qkpvu'qh'yj g'\ko g. 'kv'y cu'kp'hcev pqv'gpqwi j 0

²⁷ *Ibid*.

^{4:} *Ibid*.'95; 0

²⁹ *Ibid*.'95: 0

Vj g'f gdcvg''qh'y j gyj gt''y g'P [C''cewcm('f kf ''gpqwi j ''kp''j grr kpi ''drcem'uwf gpvu'uggo u''vq cny c{u'twp''j gcxkn(''qp''y g''dcemi tqwpf ''eqpvgzv''qh''yi qug kp''ej cti g0O quv''qh''yi g''ctvkengu''r gtvckpkpi vq''yi ku''s wgurkqp''kpenwf gu''yi g''ngcf gtu''r wv''kp''r rceg''kp''yi g'P [C''cpf ''uggo u''vq''wug''yi cv'cu''c''tgcuqpkpi cu''vq''y j { ''yi g'P [C''y cu''c''j wi g''j grr 0'Y j krg''kv'ku''vtwg yi g'Tqqugxgnv'Cf o kpkurtcvkqp''j ktgf ko'r qtvcpv''drcemihki wtgu''f wtkpi ''c''etwekcni'r qkpv'hqt tceg''kp''yi g''eqwpvt { .''kv'ku''pqv''ci tggcdrg''vq''cti wg yi cv'yi ku''cevkqp''crqpg''o cf g''yi g''P [C''ghhgevkxg''kp''j grr kpi yi g''drcemi'{ qwyi ''yi cv'pggf gf ''tgrkgh0Cp

f gelf lpi 'hcevqtu'cpf 'r qukkqpu.''y g'P [C'y cu'wnko cvgn{ "j wtv'y j gp'eqpulf gtlpi 'vj g'hwnguv r qvgpvlcn'kv'j cf 'vq''j gnr 'dnceni'{ qwj u'qh''y g'eqwpvt {0Vj g'dctg'o lpko wo 'ku'pqv'tgxqnwlqpct {."cpf kv'ku'pqv'uqo gyj lpi 'vq''dg'r tckugf 'qh0

P[C"d{"drcem"{qwj u'y j q'y gtg"] grr gf "uggo gf "vq"dg"lrcktn{ r qukkxg0"k'y cu'c"i gpkwu'eqpegr v'vq j cxg"c"r tqi tco "f gf kecvgf "vq"y j cv'ku'wwcm{ "eqpukf gtgf vq"dg"c"tko dq"ci g"cpf "c"qhxgp"hqti qwgp i tqwr "qh'vj g"I tgcv'F gr tguukqp0Vj gug"ej krf tgp"pqvqpn{"j cf "vj gkt"lqdu'tkr r gf "cy c{ "htqo "vj go kng"uq"o cp{ "qvj gtu."vj g{ "rquv'vj gkt"uej qqrkpi "vqq. cpf "kp"o quv'ecugu'vj g{ "rquv'vj gkt"hco kn{"y j gp vj g{"j cf "vq"gcxg"cpf "rqqmlhqt"y qtm'gnugy j gtg0Uqo gvj kpi j cf "vq"dg"f qpg"kp"qtf gt "vq" grr "vj gug ej krf tgp"cpf "vj g"P [C"uggo gf "rkng"kv'eqwrf xg"cpf "hqt o quv'y j kg"{qwj u."kv'f kf 0'J qy gxgt"kv'f kf pqv'gzvgpf "vq"drcemi{qwj u."cpf "hqt"y cv'tgcuqp"y g ecp"pqv'ecmikv'hckt"cpf "y g"ecp"pqv'uc{"kv'f kf "vj g dguv'kv'eqwrf "j cxg0Qhgpvko gu."ceeqwpvcdktkv{"ku y cpv'y rkplecv'kw'o g"vj gv'tgcv'O drcem\$\$ O pf O pf gf kr cp"""

cpf "hkz "kv"kp"ku"gpvktgv{ "f q"y g"i gv"ej cpi g. "cpf "chwgt "qwt "nqpi "cpf "r ckphwrl'j kuvqt { . "ej cpi g"ku"y j cv y g"pggf 0

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- F cxkı."Lco gwc0\$Rtqxkf kpi 'C'P gy 'F gcn'Hqt'[qwpi 'Dreem Y qo gp<'O ct{'O engqf 'Dgvj wpg'Cpf Vj g'P gi tq'Chrcktu'F kxkıkqp'Qh'Vj g'P [C0\$'Tgf kueqxgtkpi Dreem'J kuvqt{."42360 j wr u<ltd>ltgf kueqxgtkpi /dreem'j kuvqt{0lmpi u0ctej kxgu0 qx 14236125 147 lr tqxkf kpi /c/pgy /f gcn/h qt/{qwpi /dreem/y qo gp 10
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